



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУЗНЕЦОВ

Имя: МАКСИМ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

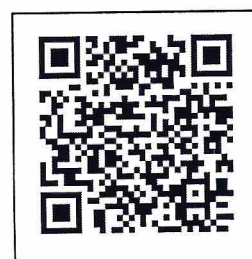
Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

7

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

М. Кузнецов



В а р у а н т 2

№ 1 а

1. working
2. pushing
3. ideas
- 4

№ 1 б

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm ~~would~~ driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~Coletta~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

№ 1 с

1. In that sentence the stress on "I" means that the speaker in particular is driven, not ~~somebody~~ ~~anybody~~ else.
2. In that sentence the stress on "driven" means that the speaker is motivated by passion, not demotivated.
3. The choices of pausing and stress help the speaker get his message about passion across by emphasising the important phrases.

№ 2

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would try getting more time with my family despite my work. Balancing my schedule would allow me to fix my relationships, ~~and~~ hopefully not at the cost of progress.
2. Although my family doesn't directly help me with my innovations, I always act with their and humanity's interests in mind. ~~My~~ My commitment to sustainability





came to be from my love for them, after all!

3. When teaching my children ~~of my work~~ the values and lessons of my work and life, I try showing rather than telling. I've given them some tips, sure, but I've mainly had them work for my companies and learn from their ~~mistake~~ mistakes.

4. I believe sustainability is the main principle of life. You can't run an engine when you don't have fuel! That's why I try to create ~~so many~~ new ways to save and renew fuel, so that humanity can continue ~~going~~ moving forward.

5. I usually try to ignore criticism, but setbacks are a different story! When I have them, I attempt to learn from them. "Why did they happen?", "How can I prevent them?" and other questions need to be answered.

6. The one piece of advice I would give is that you shouldn't give up no matter what! If you get ridiculed for an invention that could help humanity, don't listen to the haters! Go for it!

№ 3

~~Unless~~ ~~conflict~~

1. Unless conflicting ~~issues~~ priorities are resolved, the organisational productivity will decrease significantly.

A.Q.: "Unless" is used ~~to show that until~~ ~~can~~ ~~as~~ ~~signat~~ as a synonym to "until". If we were to use "if", the ~~sentence~~ sentence would completely change its meaning. ~~Issues~~ ~~would~~

"Conflicting priorities" would help productivity improve.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

A.Q.: "Communication" is the ~~name of the skill~~ subject because it is being "defined as a skill". The effect of the tone is that it makes the sentence a factual, albeit ~~a~~ subjective fact.





3. There is a global shift toward sustainability occurring in societal values

A.R. "There is" is used to show that the shift is occurring currently. ~~It functions~~

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

A.R. "Infinitive to thrive" is used because there is an omitted "In order". ~~It contributes to the~~ completes the sentence and shows why organisations need to embrace risks.

5. Were it not for technological ~~advancements~~ advancements, this task would be impossible.

A.R. Conditional type I is used in the sentence. It implies that if we were to take away the advancements, we wouldn't be able to complete the task.

№ 4

1. C

Only after half a year of being without a job did Neil realise the severity of his situation.

2. A

Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. ~~She's apt to~~ She tends to do whatever she wants without any reason.

3. D

~~My neighbour has threatened to sue me over our dispute~~ I was threatened ~~by~~ to be sued by my neighbour over a property boundaries dispute

4. The heavy rain was going on for the entire night ~~without~~ without stopping and showed no signs of stopping

6. 4 B

5. B

~~You~~ If you don't have ~~the~~ some of the ingredients, you can still make the recipe work with the main ingredients.





6 D

Tara is backpacking to India. She's always ~~had~~ travelled a lot.

7 D

You shouldn't have mentioned Ralph's retirement. ~~He~~ I ~~think~~ believe he's ~~not~~ ~~to~~ angry at you.

8 C

~~After spending~~ Simon is back on his feet again after spending ~~six~~ half a year in a nursing home.

9 D

~~Not everyone can~~ is Only a few people are using the want to start a business after ~~the~~ because of the economic situation.

10 D

If any examination specifications change, we will alert you.

N 5

1 - C

6 - H

J, K - odd ones

2 - B

7 - D

3 - E

8 - I

4 - A

9 - G

5 - C

10 - F

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: To show the events which happened in real life as closely to their actual form as possible

Audience: This text is for making a documentary or a movie about ~~a~~ a battle. It is for movie-producers.

L.F.: The text is mostly descriptive, trying to paint a picture of the real life counterpart. Words such as "formation", "battlefield", "soldiers" help understand connect it to history, specifically a military history.





Scientific Article

P: ~~to~~ The main aim of the genre is to ~~explain~~ show the results of an experiment or a study. ~~tone in a for a~~

A: The extract is for use in a paper, specifically for the result of some experiment. It is for scientists, ~~work~~

L.F.: Usage of scientific terms such as ~~Multi~~ multi-variable regression models and high-class words, for example, "robustness".

Business News

P: The main aim of the genre is to ~~tell~~ reveal ~~inform~~ information about the economical situation on the markets.

A: The extract is for ~~the~~ investors into the stock market.

L.F.: ~~The~~ B.N. genre ~~is~~ uses economy-related terms, like "decline", "perform", "companies".

Legal Document

P: The main aim of the genre is to specify contractual terms, or laws.

A: The extract is for use in a contract to a service using virtual servers. It is for the parties signing the contract, those being the consumer and the ~~com~~ service ~~provider~~ provider.

L.F.: ~~The~~ The document usually contains terms of service such as an action which is to be taken ~~in the event of~~ by the service-provider or a user ~~in the event of~~ a given situation.

Instruction Manual

P: The purpose of the genre is to explain in details how to assemble or utilise a given object.

A: The user of the manual, also known as consumer, is the ~~and~~ target audience.

L.F.: The I.M. ~~uses a~~ ~~strict~~ has a strict order of assembly. It also uses words related to construction, such as





"tighten" or ~~wrench~~ "wrench".

Spoken Anecdote.

A.P.T: The purpose of an anecdote is to bring the person listening to it to a laugh.

A: The recipient of the joke is the audience target.

L.F: Anecdotes follow a logical composition: setup, and a punchline.

N6

Fallacy 1, Sentence 5

E: This is a fallacy, as ~~The sentence~~ The author claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, but fails to consider factories, coal-powered electrical ~~stations~~ ~~stations~~ stations and other sources of gas emissions into the argument.

I.S: Therefore, banning cars would greatly ~~help~~ reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2, Sentence 7

E: This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would ~~completely~~ get rid of the traffic accidents without accounting for cyclists and small vehicle related accidents.

I.S: For instance, if cars ~~were~~ banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring ~~nigh~~ near-complete safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3, Sentence 8

E: This is a fallacy, as



E: This is a fallacy, as it doesn't provide any objective data about who claims that cars make public spaces less enjoyable.

I.S: City-centre residents also claim that cars make public spaces less enjoyable by creating noise and taking up space.

Fallacy 4, sentence 9

E: This is a fallacy. The author claims that, "banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone" without considering noise from pedestrians, ~~hostile architecture~~ or criminal activity.

I.S: As a result, banning cars would instantly transform ~~city centers into~~ help ~~transform~~ ^{turn} city centers into more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone

Fallacy 5, sentence 11.

E: This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars is the best way forward for cities without considering other possible options.

I.S: While some may oppose the ban, it is undeniably one of the best ways forward for cities.

